## Collaborative Communication in Special Education

**Special Education Mediation Services** 







Collaborative
Communication in
Special Education



Special Education Mediation Services

Working Together for Student Achievement in Michigan

### **Special Education Mediation Services**

### **Grant-Funded**

A Grant-Funded
Initiative of the
Michigan
Department of
Education Office of
Special Education
(OSE).

### Free

Offer FREE mediation, IEP facilitation and collaborative communication training to schools and parents across Michigan.

### Federally Mandated

Enables the OSE to meet its obligation under the IDEA to provide statewide mediation services at no-cost to schools and parents to resolve special education disputes.

### What We Do





We support students who receive special education supports and services (IFSP/IEP) birth to age 26 by fostering cooperation and effective teamwork among those who plan their education. The overall goal is to help students, parents and educators make decisions that improve education outcomes.

### How We Do It





Free • Effective • Fast

#### Mediation

A FREE neutral mediator leads families and schools through a process to resolve conflict and come to a mutual agreement on a plan to benefit the student and improve outcomes.

#### **Facilitation**

We help families and schools navigate complex meetings, stay on task, and make sure all points of view are heard by providing a FREE neutral meeting facilitator.

## Mediation and Facilitation Comparison



### Mediation:

When you know you disagree.

### Facilitation:

When you don't know what you don't know and you do know that you should know, call us, we'll help you.

Both are **voluntary** processes.

	Mediation	Facilitation			
Goals	Resolve a specific dispute	Complete the process efficiently and collaboratively			
Process	Mediator establishes	School establishes			
Who attends	People who disagree	Special Education team			
Existence of "sides"	Mediator must be neutral	Facilitator must be neutral			

## How To Request FREE Service



(Did we mention they're **free**?)









## Why Should You Use SEMS FREE Services?



Behavior plan not being implemented as discussed. Disagreement about an independent evaluation for speech therapy.

Personality conflict between Dad and Resource Room Teacher.

School wants student placed in a self-contained classroom and family disagrees.

When you don't agree with one another.

## Why Should You Use SEMS FREE Services?



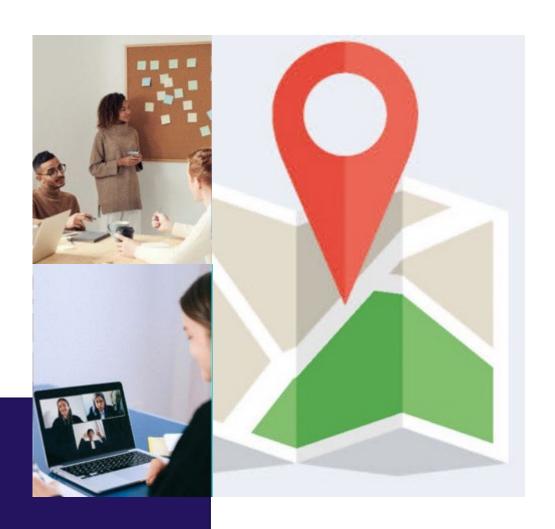
Family feels out of touch with what's going on at school and wants better communication.

School wants family to stop texting teacher at 10pm and wants improved interactions.

implemented as written and need meeting to discuss improved plan.

School believes student needs specialized instruction but family disagrees.

When you need help finding a solution that is focused on the student.



# Where We Provide Services



- Mutually agreed upon
- Local
- Virtual

## How To Request FREE Service



(Did we mention they're **free**?)









### When to Use Mediation





- Disagreements over
  - Eligibility for programs, services
  - Evaluation interpretations
  - Transition
  - Discipline
  - Service delivery
- Communication and/or relationship issues
- Due Process or State Complaint

Call us early call us often! 1-833-KIDS-1ST



# FACT CHECK! True or false?

## Attorneys and advocates have no role in mediation.



False: Mediation is designed to let educators and parents speak for themselves and develop solutions to meet student needs. Attorneys and advocates may participate in mediation to support the parties and the process.

### The Mediator's Role



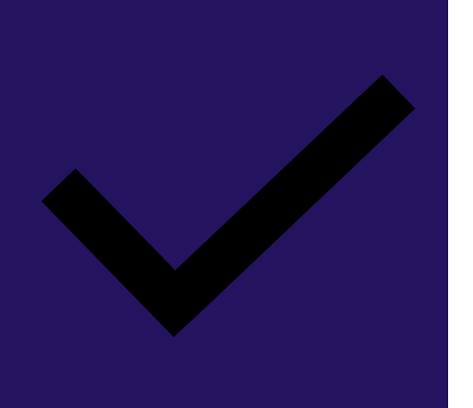


#### Will

- Remain neutral
- Conduct the mediation
- Ensure that all parties have equal opportunity to express their ideas and thoughts
- Make sure everyone abides by rules for appropriate conduct
- Help the parties stay on the topic of their disagreement
- Guide the participants towards creating an agreement
- Record the agreement.

#### Won't

- Take sides
- Give legal advice
- Make a decision
- Enforce decision.



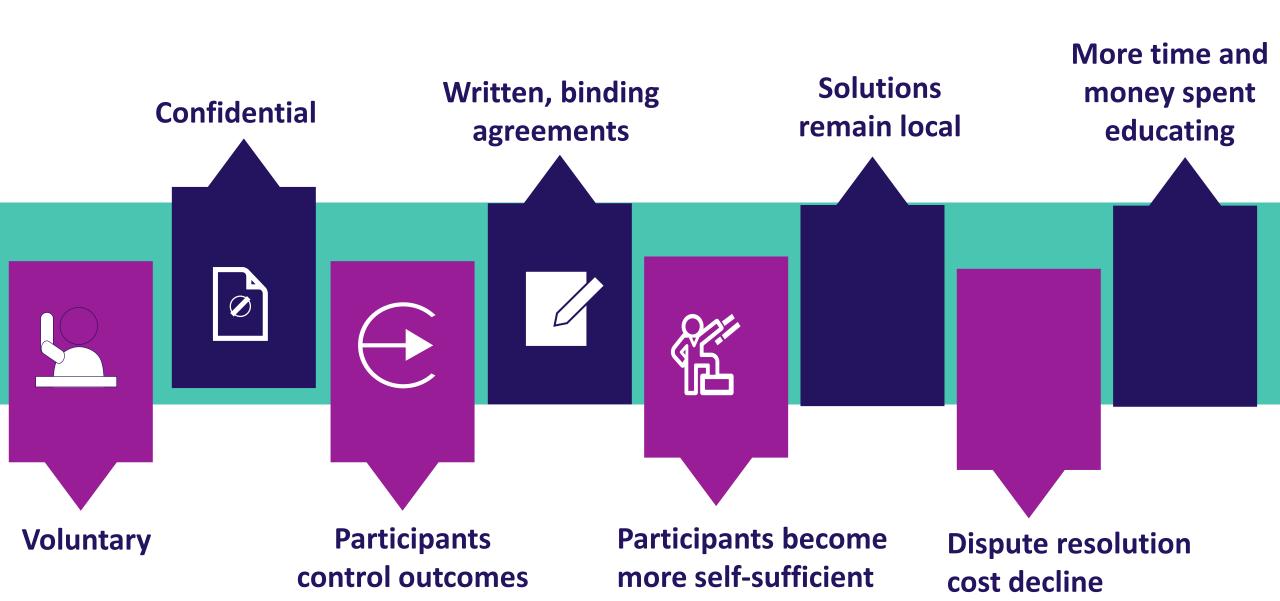
Mediation Agreements are written by the family and school.

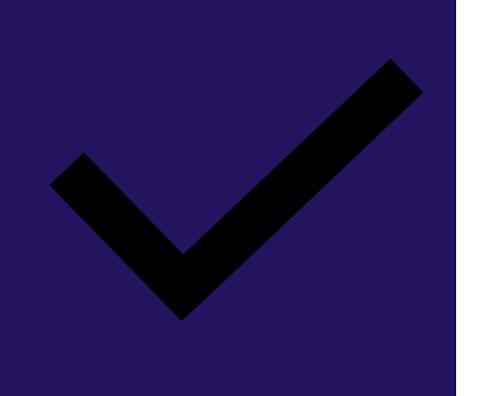


**True:** The parties remain the decision makers in mediation. The mediator cannot decide the issues for them.

# FACT CHECK! True or false?

### Benefits of Mediation





# FACT CHECK! True or false?

## Mediation is considered a district failure.



False: The OSE is aware that there are disputes in special education. Its primary concern is how they will be resolved. OSEP and OSE policy favors dispute resolution among the parties first through direct talks or mediation. SEMS reports data in the aggregate only.

## How To Request FREE Service



(Did we mention they're **free**?)









## When to Use Facilitation





- Complex issue
- Relationships strained
- Need help focusing on student issue(s)
- IEP/IFSP
- Disagreement
- Manifestation Determination Review
- Resolution Session related to Due Process.

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### The Facilitator's Role



### Will

- Receive information about concerns in advance of meeting.
- Acknowledge/Review agenda understanding and meeting guidelines
- Make sure everyone abides by rules for appropriate conduct
- Keep the meeting centered on the student's needs
- Help negotiate disagreements
- Keep the meeting on track and on time
- Conduct meeting if requested.

### Won't

- Be a part of the team
- Give legal advice
- Take sides
- Make a decision.



# FACT CHECK! True or false?

## Mediators and facilitators are NOT advocates.



**True:** Mediators and facilitators are obligated to remain neutral. Advocating for a school or parent could upset the balance between them and make solutions harder to reach.

## How To Request FREE Service



(Did we mention they're **free**?)









# The Big Picture Michigan Special Education Communication Continuum

	Stage 1	Stage 2			Stage 3	Stage 4				Stage 5		
Level of Intervention	Prevention	Discomfort, Questions, Complexity				Disagreement	Procedural Safeguards				Legal Review	
Assistance, Intervention Options	Conflict resolution skills training	Informal party-to-party discussions	MDE toll-free information phone line 888-320-8384	Conciliation (telephone intermediary)	IEP, IFSP facilitation	Pre-filing mediation	Mediation under IDEA	Complaints	Resolution sessions	Due process hearings	Litigation	Legislation
Dimensions	Third party assi	stance			'	Third-party intervention						
	Decision making by parties					Third-party decision making						
	Interest-based					Rights-based						
	Informal, flexible						Formal, fixed					

## **Communication Workshops**





### **Possible workshop topics**

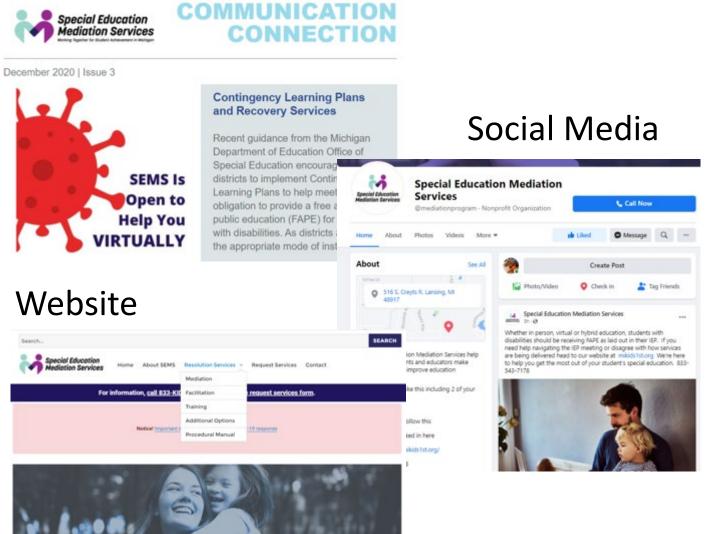
- Collaborative Communication Skills
- Effective IEPs
- Engaging Families
- Conflict Resolution
- Meeting Management
- Customized upon request.

Visit <u>www.mikids1st.org</u> to complete form or call (517) 334-0034

### Keep in Touch



### Newsletter



## Remember SEMS Is...





**FREE** 



**FAST** 





**EFFECTIVE** 



### Results



- Improve communication and relationships
- Created safe space to problem solve
- Build collaboration skills
- Improve student outcomes.

### **Contact SEMS**



1-833-Kids1st (833-543-7178)



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## Thank You

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We are here to support you!

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For more information visit:

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### Michigan Alliance for Families

Michigan Alliance for Families is an IDEA Grant Funded Initiative of the Michigan Department of Education, Office of Special Education, and Michigan's federal Parent-Training and Information Center (PTIC) funded by U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP).

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