



Supporting Your Kid's Mental Health Needs and Our Own As We Navigate Changing School Environments

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The 2021-2022 school year was not quite the return to normal many of expected or hoped for... Covid-19 continues to challenge.... our kids, our schools, and ourselves, as parents and all who care for and about kids....

And there are also additional related challenges to success including a stark increase in mental health issues in children and youth, lack of access to adequate services, supports and even school staff in addition to new challenges facing kids and families including....



Finding the ups and downs of this school year a little stressful..

You are not alone!

Parents, youth and educators across the state and nation report finding this school year even more stressful than last and are searching for ideas and support to make the best of what is left of it.







Covid Continues to Challenge Learning Environments for ALL Children & Youth

- Being a kid during a pandemic continues to be incredibly challenging and stressful due to...
- Relentless uncertainty and change.
- · New and changing expectations and realities. · Fear of what might happen next.
- Fear of what might happen next.
 Ongoing thread ficiolation, removalor altered access to peers, teachers and other formal and informal activities and supports that all kids rely on.
 And even though many schools have recently returned to more familiar operating procedures most kids are dealing with some level of trauma after all of the uncertainty of the past two years...



- Trauma is an emotional response to a distressing or disturbing event that overwhelms an individual's ability to cope.
- Safety matters... and all of kid's physical and emotional safety have been challenged over the past 2 years.
- Trauma affects individual youth in different ways, but most kids have experienced some level of trauma during the pandemic.
- And many have experienced trauma that has overwhelmed their ability to cope..





Trauma is tough on the brain

Trauma Impacts at school

Trauma can negatively affect academic performance.

Trauma can undermine and/or challenge critical learning skills.

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Trauma can affect a student's ability to focus or pay attention in the classroom.

- Trauma also affects social and emotional development.
- Trauma can affect moods and behavior.





@mentalhealthamerica







Other ideas of strategies to build strong classrooms, schools or learning communities...?

How has your school helped kids feel safe at school?

What can kids do to help themselves feel safe at school?

Be prepared

· Identify adults/peers you trust

Share your fears and concerns

Find tools you can use if you feel overwhelmed or stressed such as using 'grounding items/activities'





Support at Home is Key and #1 Predictor of Success

- Tips to Create a Supportive Home Environment:

- Tips to Create a supportive nome environment:
 Remember to take care of your own mental health!
 Check your expectations and anticipate challenges.
 Learn all you can about how the stress/trauma of the last 2 years may be affecting your dild or others.
 Partner with the school If your child is struggling emotionally, behaviorally or academicality.
 Encourage communication and be sure they know are listening and hear them.
 Share your feelings, fears, concerns and struggles and model how you try to mange them.
 Know when your child's struggles may be a sign of something bigger and how to get help if you need it.





Tips to determining the difference between 'normal or expected' Pandemic Stress or Emerging Mental Health Issues or Symptoms - Factors to Consider:

Crisis Signs

That May

A Need to

Seek Help Now

Signal

- Do youth come in and out of moods or do they seem to stick with them over time? • If they are disengaging or isolating themselves from others or typical
- activities ask yourself: Is this new? Or related to previous patterns of behavior?
- Might it be related to typical development?
- Do they engage with others when they do venture out of their rooms or into the world?
 Are their interactions and moods ever positive?
- Many clinicians suggest that if one or more symptoms are present for at least two weeks, they may suggest depression or other mental health issue and you should reach out for help

ssaryto If you notice any of the following signs in your child it may be nece take immediate action as they may be thinking about suicide:

- Giving away possessions
- Risky or self-destructive actions
- Increase in drug or alcohol use
- Obsession with death
- Withdrawing from life
- Indirect or direct threats of suicide
- Drastic personality changes Lack of interest in future plans
- Lack on interest in route plans
 If your child is peopriencing suicidal thoughts, it's important to seek emergency care immediately. If you think your child is in immediate danger of taking suicidal action call:
 The National Suicide Hotline at 1-800-273-70LK where trained counselos: an help you find local resources & suggest next steps
 Your local CMH crisis line
 Ord focus and immediate bable call B11 or not to unit accountered

 - Or if you need immediate help call 911 or go to your nearest emergency room.

Other indicators that you may need to seek help or more information soon:

- · Extreme outbursts or excessive mood swings Worrying so much that it is causing are stomach or headaches
- Persistent nightmares/lack of sleep that affects your child's ability to function during the day
- Avoiding formerly enjoyable activities, including spending time with friends
- Being unusually quiet, sad or reserved, preoccupied
- · Change in appetite eating considerably less, or more Seeing or hearing things that other people don't
- Extreme panic
- Onset of new behaviors or rituals that are repeated and disruptive to normal activities
- Frequent mood swings or sudden shifts in energy
- Changes in how your kids dress if they are wearing long sleeves in hot weather or hats all of the sudden they could be self harming.

Mental Health America

Resources to lean more about emerging or escalating mental health conditions

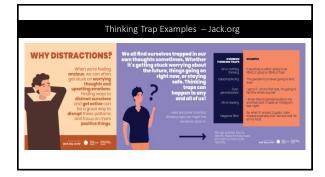
- ACMH I am Worried About My Child's Mental Health
- ACMH Get Help Crisis Resource Page
- ACMH I Just Found Out My Child Has A Mental Health Disorder
- ACMH What is a Mental Health Crisis & What to Expect if One Occurs
- Mental Health America's
 - Know the Signs: Recognizing mental health Concerns in Kids and Teens
 - Parent/Youth Online Screening Tools <u>www.MHAScreening.org</u>



Anxiety, Depression, and other mental health challenges are on the rise....









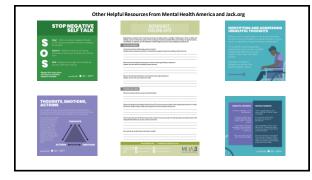
Tips for Kids With Anxiety

- Talking about their fears and listening trying not to diminish their concerns.
 Letting them know you are there for them and can and want to help.
- · Help them to plan coping strategies and develop/practice skills they can use.
- Encourage and recognize brave behavior by helping them to:
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- Accommodations that 'accommodate' anxiety or avoidance
 Extra time or ignoring issues it just lets anxiety build up
 Journaling and Relaxation Techniques

Tips for Supporting Kids With Depression

- Create an environment where kids feel comfortable talking about their feelings.
- · Listen without judgment or trying to fix or minimize the problem.
- · Help them keep a sense of perspective and find some silver linings if you can.
- If your child is stuck in an ongoing circle of negative thoughts and/or focusing on
- worst case scenarios It is then ok to start to challenge their thinking a bit.
- Remind kids of challenges they've overcome in the past.
- · Help them to create coping strategies to help manage uncertainty/ negative feelings and lists or concrete steps to help them to adapt to day-to-day challenges.
- · Support them to make new goals and plans when they are missing the way things used to be and help them to reflect upon things they feel grateful for.
- Help them to sort through the things they can and cannot control.
- Support them to use coping strategies for the things/situations they cannot control.



Managing Different Learning Environments In- Person Learning

Virtual Learning

Hybrid

Most kids returned to in-person learning

It may have looked the same..

but surely for many or most still does not feel the same...

and neither do they....





- Increased focus and engagement
- Less ZOOMing
- More hands on learning partnering and collaborating
- Being with friends! And a broader circles of adults
- broader circles of adults • Reconnection to formal and informal supports – Making seeking or finding help and support easier and more natural with less responsibility on kids and families
- Return to regular day-to-day activities and routines
- Others....



In Person-Learning

- Same School New Struggles For Many Kids with Mental Health Challenges

 - Adjusting to new routines, expectations and safety protocols can be overwheiming for organization or rely on familiar routines and predictability. Many tids will struggle and spend extra time, energy and brainpower just trying to remember where to go, what to do and not to do, leaving tittle energy for focusing on the teacher, learning or successfully interacting with pears.

 - with peers. Kids with Anxiety or OCD may struggle with additional worries and engage in new rituals or repetitive activities to manage them. Kids who struggle with impulsiveness or behavior may struggle to adjust to new or changing rules, expectations and requirements affecting their ability to be successful & their relationships with peers.

















Supporting Your Child During In Person Learning

In Person Learning -Preparing for Success

- Prepare their mind and help them to create coping strategies Talk about changes to classroom settings, schedules, routines, safety protocols as well as, likely disruptions.
- Ask what they think things will be like or what is different so you can talk through any specific fears, concerns or frustrations may have.
- Help normalize their uncertainty by letting them know that other kids, families and you have similar concerns or worries.
- The mean and your semant concerns or works. Thy not to might be there works so of kars and make sure they know that you and the school are there to help and support them along the way. Help kids problem solve what here wight do to prepare for new rules, routines or other changes or make things easier or more tolerable for them.
- Encourage them to ask for support if they need it!





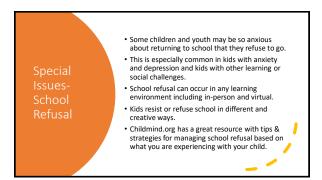
- with friends while keeping social distance.

Strategies kids can use to feel safe and supported at school

- Let someone know if you are struggling with your new routines or learning.
- Be aware of the things that make you feel stressed or out of control and the things that help you. List strategies you can use when you feel stressed, anxious, overwhelmed or depressed.
- overwheime or oppresse. (identify adults and friends you trust at school who can help and support you when you need it. Make a plan for how you will handle the things or situations you are worried about or that are challenging for you. For sample if you are howing trutoble with daswork for managing your anxiety about covid or safety protocols how might you talk to you tester or someon ease at school about it. Talk to you tester or someon ease at school about it.
- Other tools or strategies your kids have found helpful?







Virtual Learning At Home





Successful Virtual Learning Requires

Self Motivation and Control, Focus, Organization, Persistence, and other '**executive functioning**' skills, including the ability to stay on task, manage frustration and multi-task...

Many of which are the very skills that lots of kids with ADHD or mental health challenges struggle with..

Making virtual learning stressful and even overwhelming for youth who already have difficulty managing boredom or frustration or in environments that may increase distraction and procrastination...

	Lack of face-to-face connections and social connectivity			
	Reduced classroom structure			
	Added distractions from being at home			
Virtual	Being responsible to self organize or know what is expected			
Learning Challenges	Managing multiple teachers or online learning platforms			
	Technology creates extra headaches and extra steps			
Chanenges	Larger assignments or projects with multiple pieces			
	Lack of hands-on learning or other learning modes			
	Difficulty shifting out of socializing virtually during school			

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Virtual Learning - Tips to Help Your Child be Successful

- Prepare for the things you can Set them up for success space, materials.
- Create routines and post schedules for each day, create checklists.
- Master the tech Practice it- List it Troubleshoot problems from last year.
- Keep it interesting while keeping them interested **Mix in movement breaks. Try to create clear separations between school/learning/work time and family or play time and develop transition rituals or activities if you can.
- Try accessing directions for classroom tasks/assignments in multiple ways.
- Utilize available resources Communicate w/ teachers Access other supports..
- Ask for help if you need it!
- Create strategies to help kids feel less isolated and more connected. • Plan specific ways to interact and stay close with friends, teachers, and classmates.
- Other suggestions? Things you have found useful?



Virtual Learning At Home **Tips for Families**

- Cut yourself some slack! It is ok to take a break or reduce expectations a bit.
- Remember that you are an expert and that you know your child best. You know what your kids need to focus on most, what they have down and what they struggle with so feel ok about focusing in on their key needs or the basics and letting the rest go when a break is needed.
- Communicate! Don't hesitate to ask teachers specific details about what to expect and how you can help your child to be successful.
- Don't fall into the 'Guilt Trap'...
- Remember to take care of your own needs too!

Hybrid & Mixed Learning



Additional Challenges

 Keeping track of what to do on what days of the week and adjusting to ever-changing routines can be especially challenging for kids with mental health challenges – especially those who rely on predictability, and doily contineer. and daily routines.

What you can do to help

- Create visual schedules for each day of the week.
- Try to create some consistency in each day even on alternating days.



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If y not to minimize their worries or fears and make sure they know that you and the school are there to help and support them along the way.

Talk

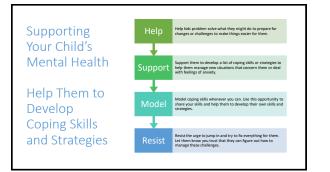
Ask

Help

Try

in new and changing school

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ke or what will be ny fears, concerns or					
r letting them know ve similar concerns					



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Tips for Success - Families

- Remember that you are not alone! Things are still really challenging and everyone is feeling it...
- Stay connected
- Take care of yourself as well as your kids
- Practice self care, mindfulness, and gratitude
- And most importantly have hope!
 You can do this ~ And this too shall pass.....

Keep in mind that as a parent of a child with mental health challenges this is not your first rodeo ${}^{\odot}$ You have experienced unexpected change, uncertainty and weathered turbulent times before. Rely on and draw from that experience and build upon the things that have heiped you and your family in the past.



Resource Links

- ACMH Back to School 2021 Resource Page
- Mental Health America Back to School Toolkit
- <u>Mental Health Ontario School Mental Health Backpack</u>
- Jack.org Covid 19 Mental Health Resource Hub
- Understood.org Back to School Anxiety in Kids What to Look Out For
- MHA Know the Signs: Recognizing Mental Health Concerns in Kids and Teens
- MDHHS Map of Local Community Mental Health Services
- MDHHS Covid 19 Mental Health Resources







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